Armenia

Statistical Country Profile

Edition 08/2019

Contents

■ General information

Capital city	Official language	Currency
Yerevan	Armenian	Dram

Land area in relation to Germany
km²
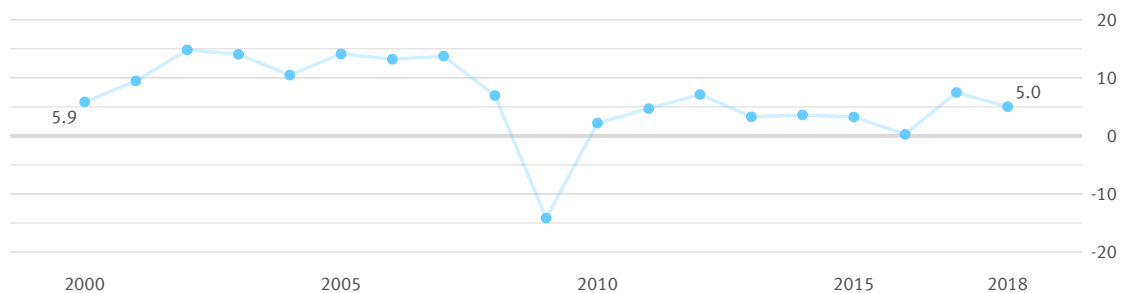
Armenia
28,470

Germany
349,360
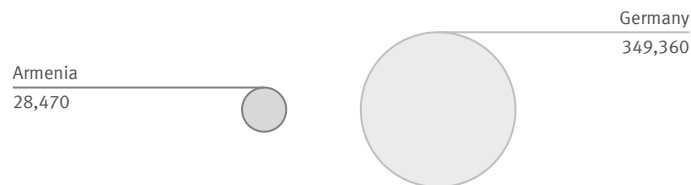
Source: WB-WDI

■ Economy and finance

Gross domestic product (GDP), total bn US$	GDP, real change % since 2000	GDP per capita US$	GDP per capita internat. US$
12	+206	4,149	10,176
(2018)	(2018)	(2018)	(2018)
Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO*	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year

5.9

5.0

2000   2005   2010   2015   2018

Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita
US$

621

4,149

2000   2005   2010   2015   2018
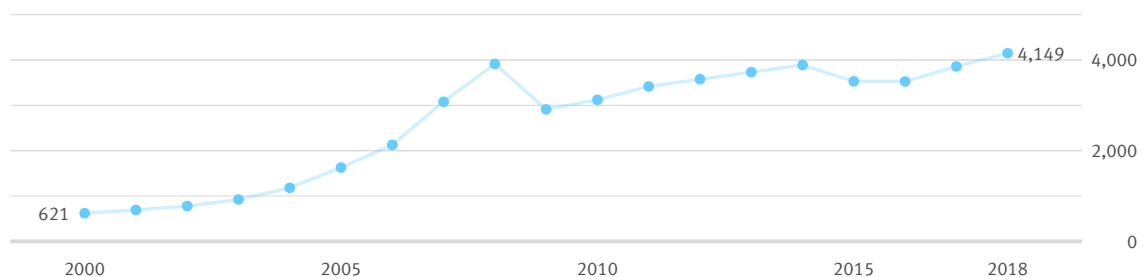
Source: IMF-WEO

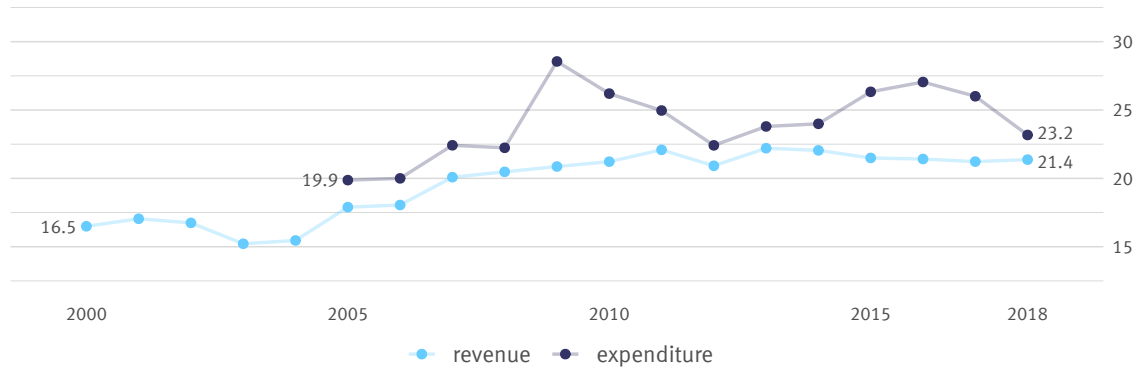| Inflation rate (change of consumer price index)	General government gross debt	General government net lending / borrowing
% on previous year	% of GDP	% of GDP
+2.5	**48.5**	**-1.8**
(2018)	(2018)	(2018)
Source: IMF-IFS	Source: IMF-WEO	Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure
% of GDP

Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing
% of GDP
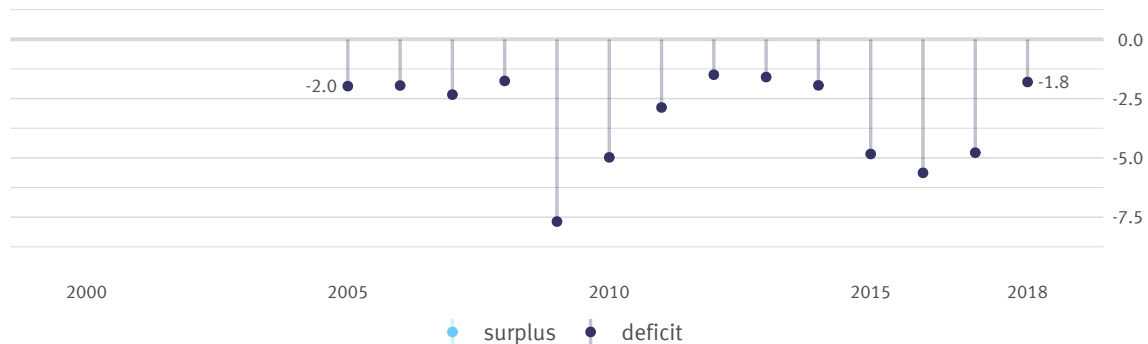
Source: IMF-WEO

Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks	Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward	Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward
bn US$	bn US$	bn US$	bn US$
4.747	**0.590**	**0.246**	**0.022**
(2017)	(2017)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD	Source: UNCTAD

◼ Population

Population total 1,000	Population density inhabitants per km²	Life expectancy at birth (women) years	Life expectancy at birth (men) years
2,952	**104**	**77.8**	**71.4**
(2018)	(2018)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI

Population in relation to Germany 2018
1,000

Armenia
2,952

Germany
82,928

Source: WB-WDI

Population
1,000

2,958

Projection medium variant after 2019
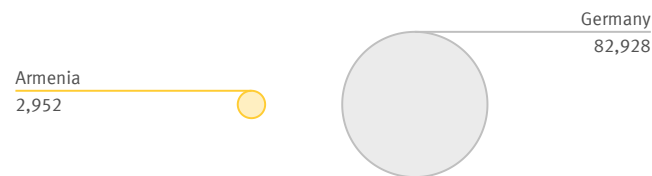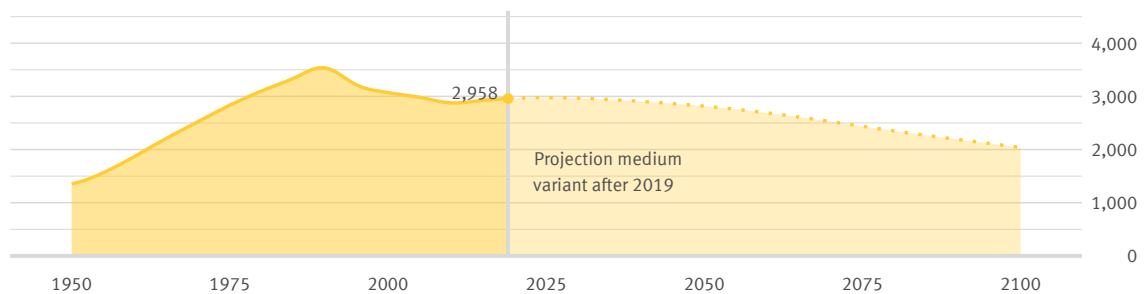
Source: UN-POP

Population by age group
proportion, %

Projection medium variant after 2015

under 15-year-olds　　15- to 64-year-olds　　65-year-olds and older

Source: UN-POP

5
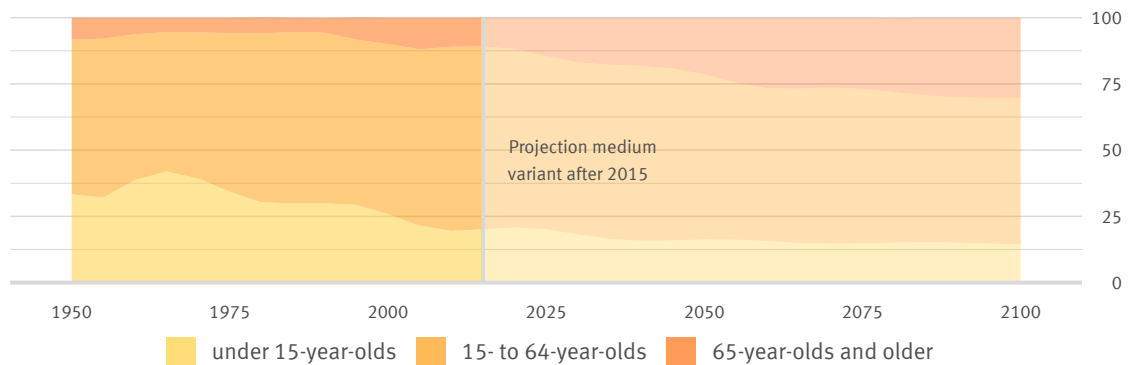
Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants	Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants	Prevalence of raised blood pressure %	Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) %
2.8	4.2	25.5	20.2
(2014)	(2015)	(2015)	(2016)
Source: WHO	Source: WHO	Source: WHO	Source: WHO

Education

Government expenditure on education % of GDP	Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number	Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number	Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants
2.8	19.3	No data	3,578
(2016)	(2007)		(2017)
Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO*

Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+) %	Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000	Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) %	Self-employment (persons aged 15+) %
49.2	1,410	60.1	42.4
(2017)	(2017)	(2017)	(2017)
Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

%
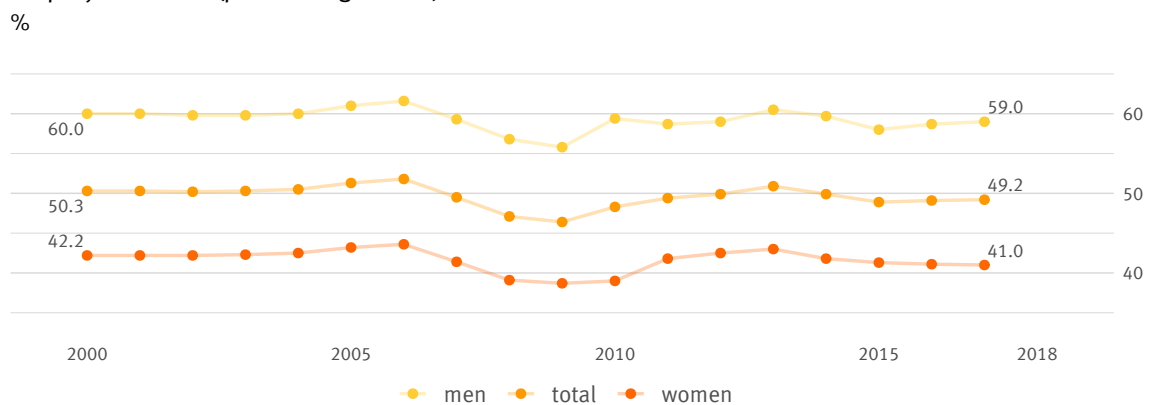
Source: ILO-KILM

Employment and gross value added by sector 2017

%

Employment

34.4	16.0	49.7

Gross value added

15.0	25.8	50.8	8.4

■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries ■ industry ■ services ■ not specified

Source employment: ILO-KILM
Source gross value added: WB-WDI

Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) %	Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) %	Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons
18.2	**39.0**	**60.0**
(2017)	(2017)	(2016)
Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%

—●— youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24)   —●— unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILO-KILM

■ Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)	Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 188 countries)	Income distribution: Gini coefficient value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)
0.743	84	33.6
(2015) Source: UNDP	(2015) Source: UNDP	(2017) Source: WB-WDI

■ Production

Index of industrial production
2010=100

Source: IMF-IFS
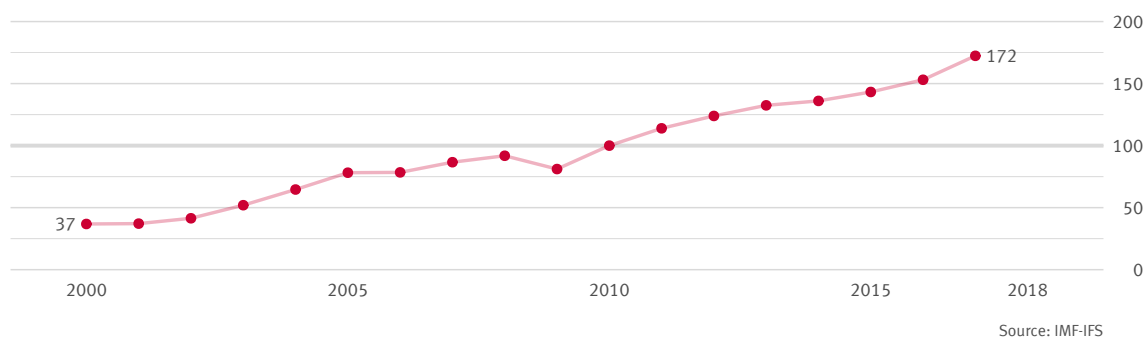
■ Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural production % since 2000	Agricultural land % of land area	Forest area % of land area
+93	58.9	11.7
(2016) Source: FAO*	(2016) Source: FAO*	(2016) Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production
2004 to 2006 = 100

Source: FAO
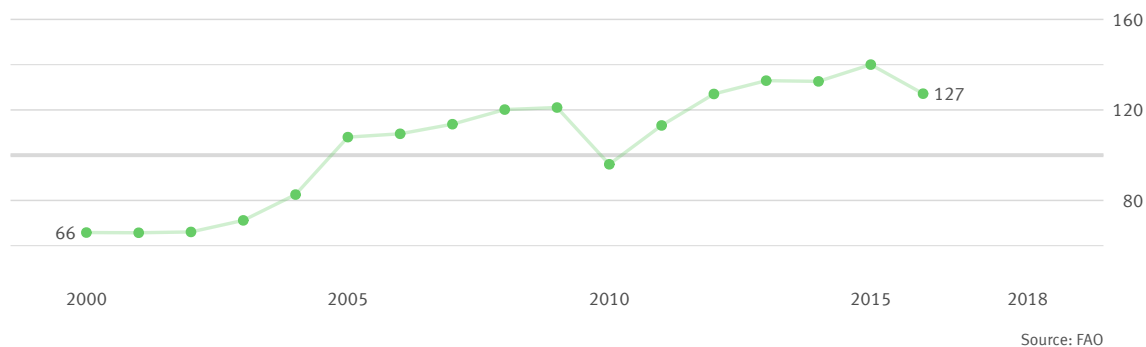
■ Foreign trade

Export of goods bn US$	Import of goods bn US$	Trade balance, goods bn US$
2.382	4.796	-2.414
(2018)	(2018)	(2018)
Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods
US$

— exported goods, total   — imported goods, total
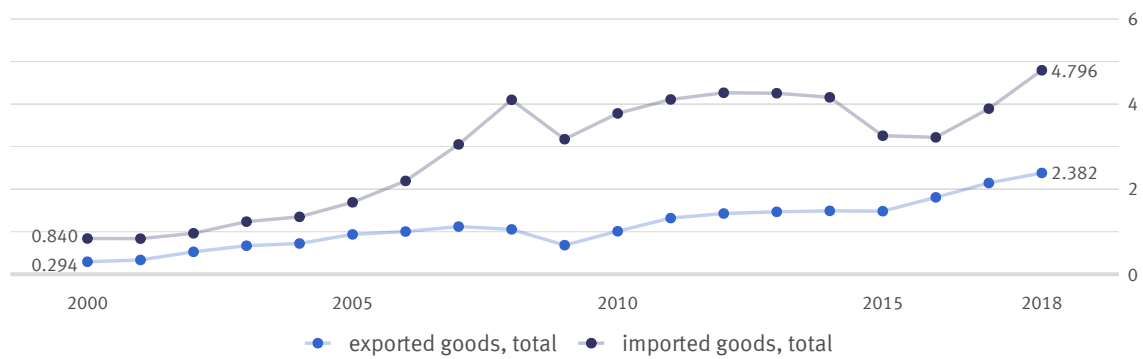
Source: UN Comtrade

Foreign trade balance
US$

● trade surplus   ● trade deficit

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany mn US$	Goods exported to Germany % of all goods exported	Goods imported from Germany mn US$	Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported
136	5.7	237	4.9
(2018)	(2018)	(2018)	(2018)
Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*	Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners 2018

Exports of goods
%

Russian Federation	26.9
Switzerland	14.1
Bulgaria	9.0
Iraq	6.3
Germany	5.7

Imports of goods
%

Russian Federation	26.2
China	13.8
Iran, Islamic Republic of	5.6
Turkey	5.2
Germany	4.9
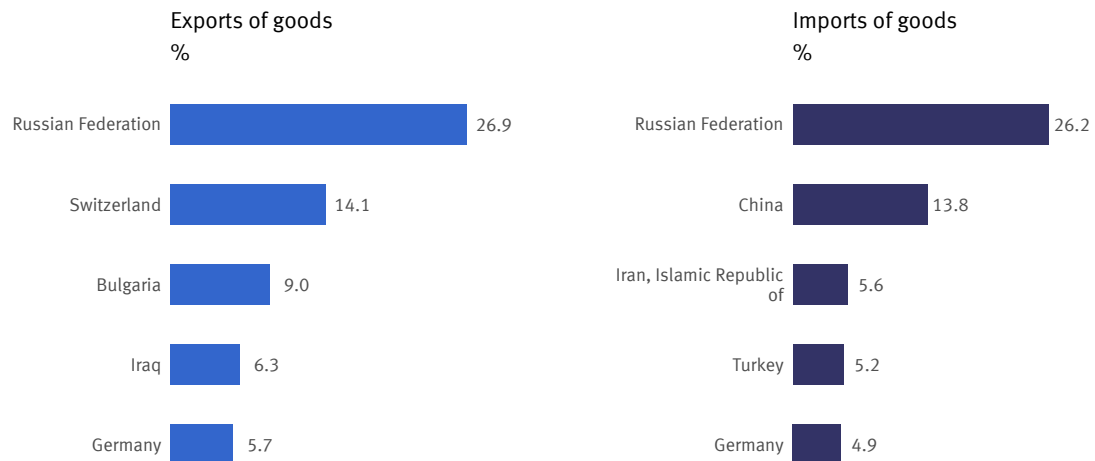
Main commodities traded 2018

Exports of goods
%

Ores, slag and ash	23.4
Pearls, precious stones and metals, jewellery, coins	12.9
Tobacco, tobacco supplement products	11.2
Beverages, spirits, vinegar	9.6
Apparel, not knitted or crocheted	6.6

Imports of goods
%

|	
Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products	14.1
Machinery and mechanical appliances	11.8
Electrical goods, appliances	7.6
Pearls, precious stones and metals, jewellery, coins	5.9
Vehicles (excl. rail) and parts	3.9

Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

■ Transport

Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants	Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants	Air transport per 1,000 inhabitants
No data	233	0
	(2017)	(2015)
Source: OICA*	Source: WB-WDI*	Source: WB-WDI*

Gasoline price at the pump
US$ per litre

Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI
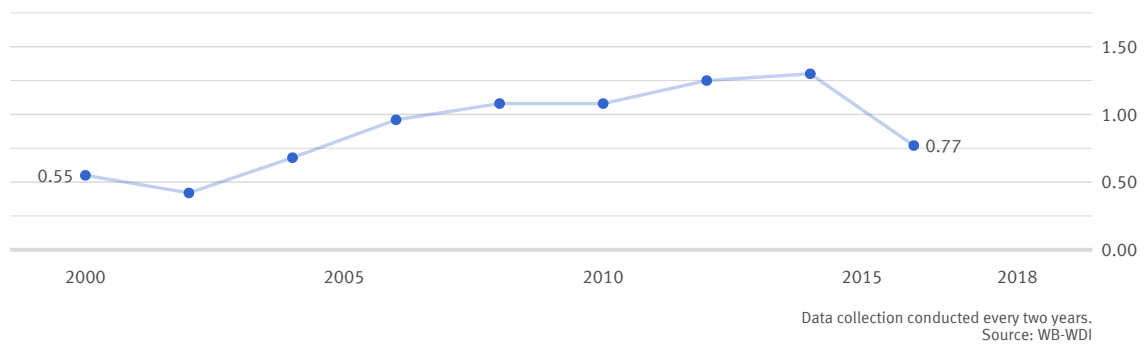
■ Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita	Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita	Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita	Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption
1.6	1,016	1,962	15.8
(2017)	(2014)	(2014)	(2015)
Source: EDGAR	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI

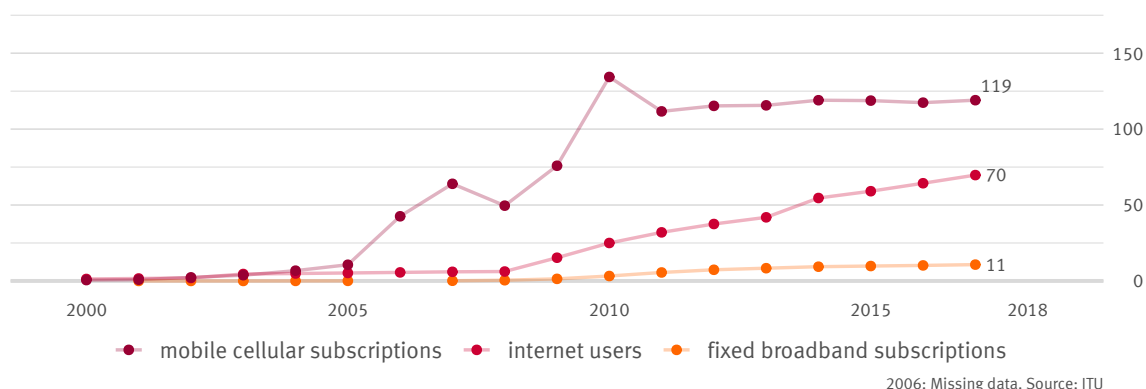### Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2017
tonnes per capita

Armenia
1.6

Germany
9.7
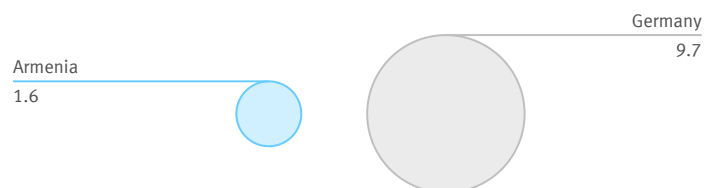
Source: EDGAR

■ Science, research, technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Researchers	Resident patent applications
% of GDP	per 1 mn inhabitants	per 1 mn inhabitants
0.2	No data	44
(2017)		(2016)
Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: WIPO

Dissemination of modern communication technology
per 100 inhabitants

- ● mobile cellular subscriptions
- ● internet users
- ● fixed broadband subscriptions

2006: Missing data. Source: ITU

■ Sources

EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
FAO	United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
ILO-KILM	International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market
IMF-IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU	United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA	International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
UN Comtrade	United Nations, Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNPOP	United Nations, Population Division
WB-WDI	World Bank, World Development Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States:
www.destatis.de/international_en